



## ***Texas State Agriculture Overview - 2004***

### ***Farms***

Number of Farms	229,000
Land in Farms (acres)	130,000,000
Average Farm Size (acres)	568

### ***Livestock Inventory***

Cattle and Calves - All (Jan. 1, 2005)	13,800,000
Hogs & Pigs - All (Dec. 1, 2004)	990,000
Sheep	1,100,000

### ***Broilers***

Eggs Set	14,449,000
Chicks Placed	11,457,000

### ***Milk***

Milk Cows (Average head)	319,000
Milk Production per Cow (lbs)	18,837
Production (lbs)	6,009,000,000

### ***Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price(MYA), Value of Production***

<i><b>Commodity</b></i>	<i><b>Planted All Purpose Acres</b></i>	<i><b>Harvested Acres</b></i>	<i><b>Yield</b></i>	<i><b>Production</b></i>	<i><b>Price per Unit</b></i>	<i><b>Value of Production Dollars</b></i>
Cotton Upland	5,850,000	5,350,000	694.0 lbs	7,740,000 bales	0.43 dols / lb	1,533,600,000
Hay All (Dry)		5,350,000	2.3 tons	12,295,000 tons	74.00 dols / ton	833,580,000
Hay Other (Dry)		5,200,000	2.2 tons	11,440,000 tons	63.00 dols / ton	720,720,000
Corn For Grain	1,830,000	1,680,000	139.0 bus	233,520,000 bus	2.55 dols / bu	595,476,000
Wheat Winter All	6,300,000	3,500,000	31.0 bus	108,500,000 bus	3.35 dols / bu	363,475,000
Wheat All	6,300,000	3,500,000	31.0 bus	108,500,000 bus	3.35 dols / bu	363,475,000
Cotton Seed				2,939,000 tons	104.00 dols / ton	295,984,000
Sorghum For Grain	2,210,000	2,050,000	62.0 bus	127,100,000 bus	4.05 dols / cwt	288,263,000
Peanuts for Nuts	240,000	235,000	3,420.0 lbs	803,700,000 lbs	0.20 dols / lb	156,651,000
Rice All	222,000	218,000	6,740.0 lbs	14,690,000 cwt	8.20 dols / cwt	120,458,000
Hay Alfalfa (Dry)		150,000	5.7 tons	855,000 tons	132.00 dols / ton	112,860,000
Potatoes All	21,400	20,100	320.0 cwt	6,429,000 cwt	8.50 dols / cwt	54,554,000
Soybeans	290,000	270,000	32.0 bus	8,640,000 bus	5.85 dols / bu	50,544,000
Potatoes Summer	10,400	9,600	440.0 cwt	4,224,000 cwt	9.00 dols / cwt	38,016,000
Potatoes Spring	11,000	10,500	210.0 cwt	2,205,000 cwt	7.50 dols / cwt	16,538,000
Cotton Amer. Pima	21,000	20,500	890.0 lbs	38,000 bales	0.80 dols / lb	15,322,000
Oats	680,000	160,000	40.0 bus	6,400,000 bus	1.90 dols / bu	12,160,000
Sweet Potatoes	3,000	2,800	140.0 cwt	392,000 cwt	18.00 dols / cwt	8,316,000
Sunflower Seed All	41,000	38,000	1,474.0 lbs	56,000,000 lbs	14.20 dols / cwt	7,920,000
Sunflower Seed Non-Oil Use	23,000	22,000	1,600.0 lbs	35,200,000 lbs	14.70 dols / cwt	5,174,000
Beans Dry Edible All	20,000	17,500	800.0 cwt	140,000 cwt	22.00 dols / cwt	3,080,000
Sunflower Seed For Oil	18,000	16,000	1,300.0 lbs	20,800,000 lbs	13.20 dols / cwt	2,746,000
Rice Long Grain	220,000	216,000	6,750.0 lbs	14,580,000 cwt		
Rice Med Grain	2,000	2,000	5,500.0 lbs	110,000 cwt		
Corn For Silage		110,000	23.0 tons	2,530,000 tons		
Sorghum For Silage		80,000	17.0 tons	1,360,000 tons		
Cotton All	5,871,000	5,370,500	695.0 lbs	7,778,000 bales		
Sugarcane For Sugar		42,700	37.3 tons	1,593,000 tons		
Sugarcane For Seed		1,300	35.0 tons	46,000 tons		
Sugarcane For Sugar And Seed		44,000	37.3 tons	1,639,000 tons		
Beans Pinto	0	0	0.0 cwt	0 cwt		
Beans Blackeye	17,500	15,000	850.0 cwt	128,000 cwt		
Beans Other Dry Edible	2,500	2,500	480.0 cwt	12,000 cwt		
Alfalfa & Alfalfa	30,000					
Mixtures - New Seedlings						
Field & Misc Crops	23,119,000					

**2002 Census of Agriculture State Profile**  
**United States Department of Agriculture, Texas Agricultural Statistics Service**

**Texas - Ranked items within U.S. 2002**

Item	Quantity	U.S. Rank	Universe <sup>1</sup>
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>			
Total value of agricultural products sold	14,134,744	2	50
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	3,731,751	6	50
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	10,402,993	1	50
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	1,099,460	12	50
Tobacco			23
Cotton and cottonseed	1,088,675	1	17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	298,997	11	50
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	114,822	10	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	704,699	5	50
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	6,541	14	50
Other crops and hay	418,557	7	50
Poultry and eggs	1,260,951	6	50
Cattle and calves	8,083,024	1	50
Milk and other dairy products from cows	676,703	9	50
Hogs and pigs	128,231	16	50
Sheep, goats, and their products	94,164	1	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	91,567	2	50
Aquaculture	31,058	10	50
Other animals and other animal products	37,295	3	50
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	79,458,376	6	50
Layers 20 weeks old and older	18,444,496	7	50
Cattle and calves	13,978,987	1	50
Turkeys	1,280,705	17	50
All Goats	1,194,289	1	50
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>			
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	4,982,165	1	50
All Cotton	4,657,029	1	17
All Wheat for grain	2,664,425	5	48
Sorghum for grain	2,297,102	2	39
Corn for grain	1,815,560	12	49

**Other Highlights**

Economic Characteristics	Quantity	Operator Characteristics	Quantity
Principal operators by primary occupation:		Farms by value of sales	
Farming	122,719	Less than \$1,000	64,572
Other	106,207	\$1,000 to \$2,499	37,501
		\$2,500 to \$4,999	32,353
Principal operators by sex:		\$5,000 to \$9,999	29,248
Male	201,734	\$10,000 to \$19,999	23,027
Female	27,192	\$20,000 to \$24,999	5,565
		\$25,000 to \$39,999	9,582
Average age of principal operator (years)	57	\$40,000 to \$49,999	3,645
		\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,769
All operators <sup>2</sup> by race:		\$100,000 to \$249,999	7,465
White	317,543	\$250,000 to \$499,999	3,836
Black or African American	7,755	\$500,000 or more	3,363
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,338		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	110	Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	13,734,706
Asian	500	Average per farm (\$)	60,007
More than one race	1,081		
		Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	1,447,457
All operators <sup>2</sup> of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin	20,988	Average per farm (\$)	6,324

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

<sup>1</sup> Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

<sup>2</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.